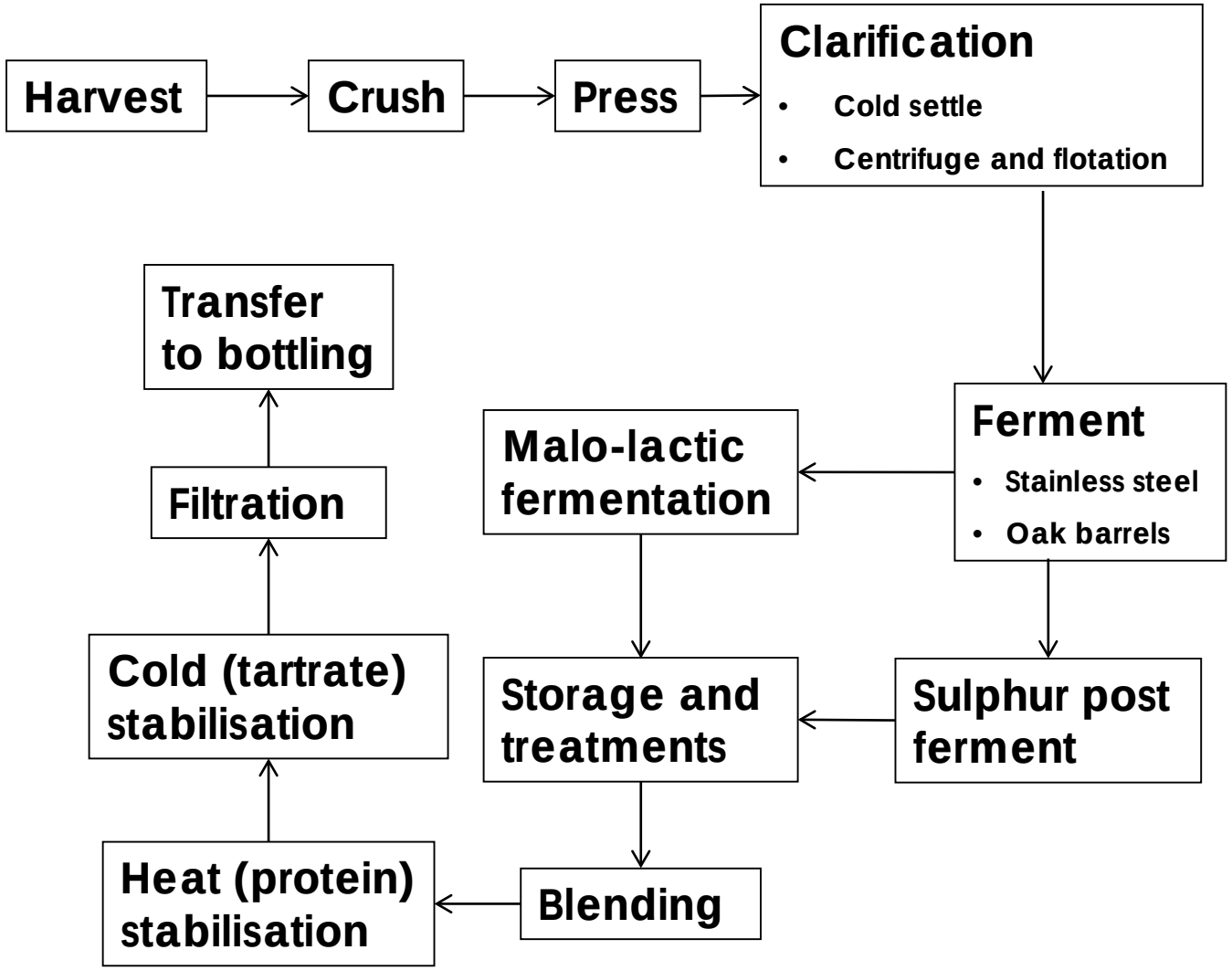
# Oxygen management in the winery and packaging

July 2018


Pernod Ricard Winemakers

*Open Up Our World of Wines*

# $O_2$ through white winemaking

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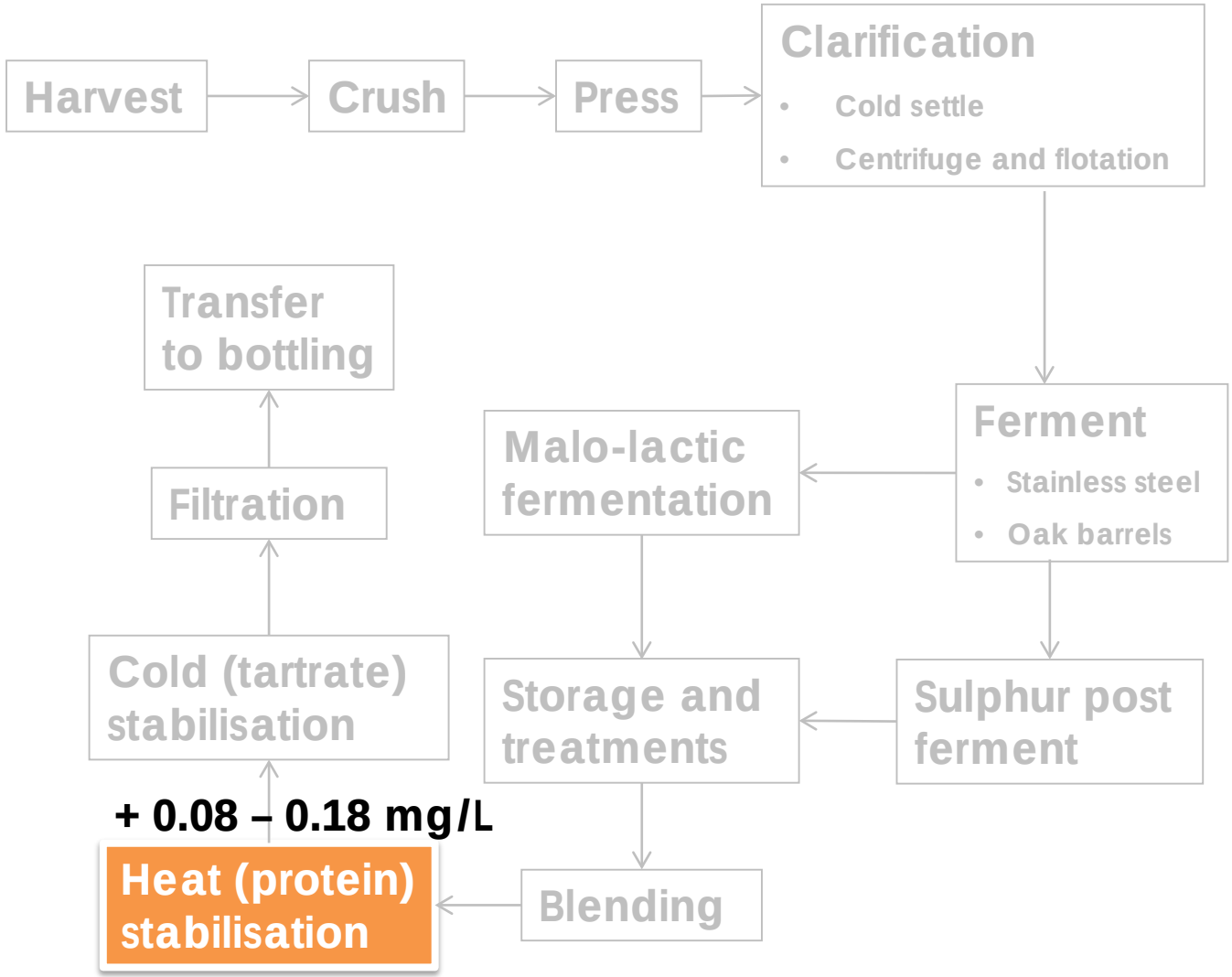


Catarino et al, Influence of Technological Operations in the Dissolved Oxygen Content of Wines, J. Chem. Chem. Eng. 8 (2014) 390-394

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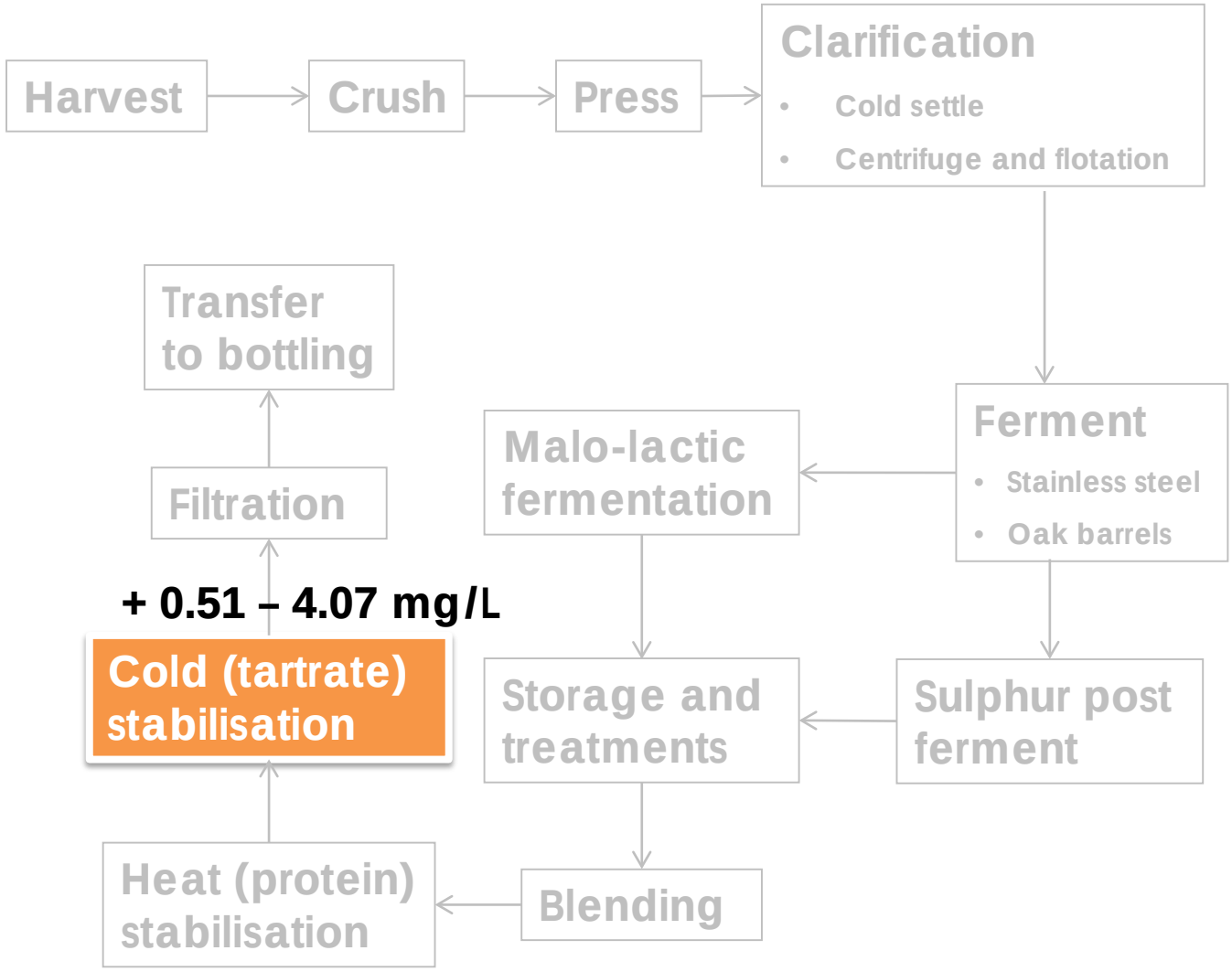


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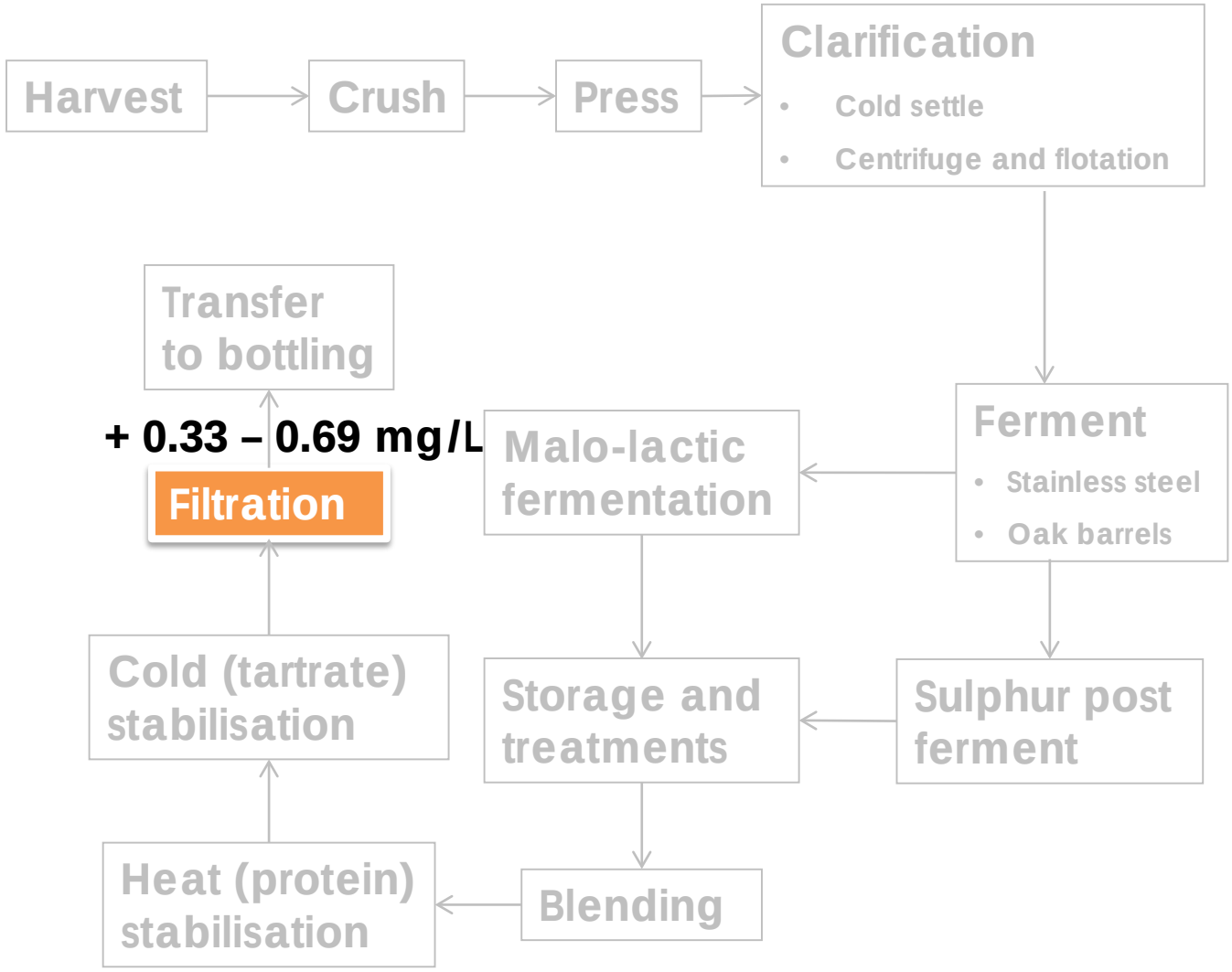


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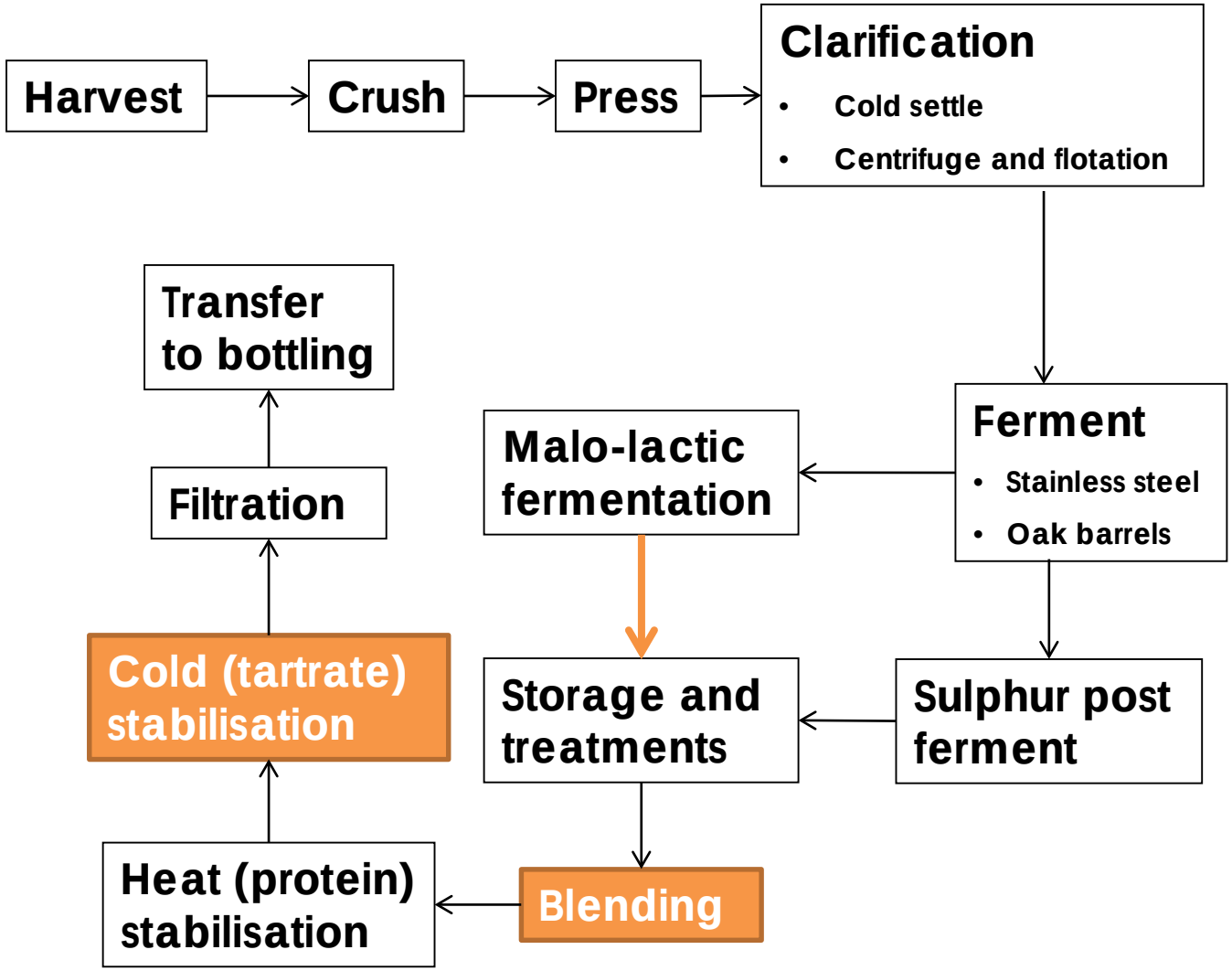
# PRW results – white wine

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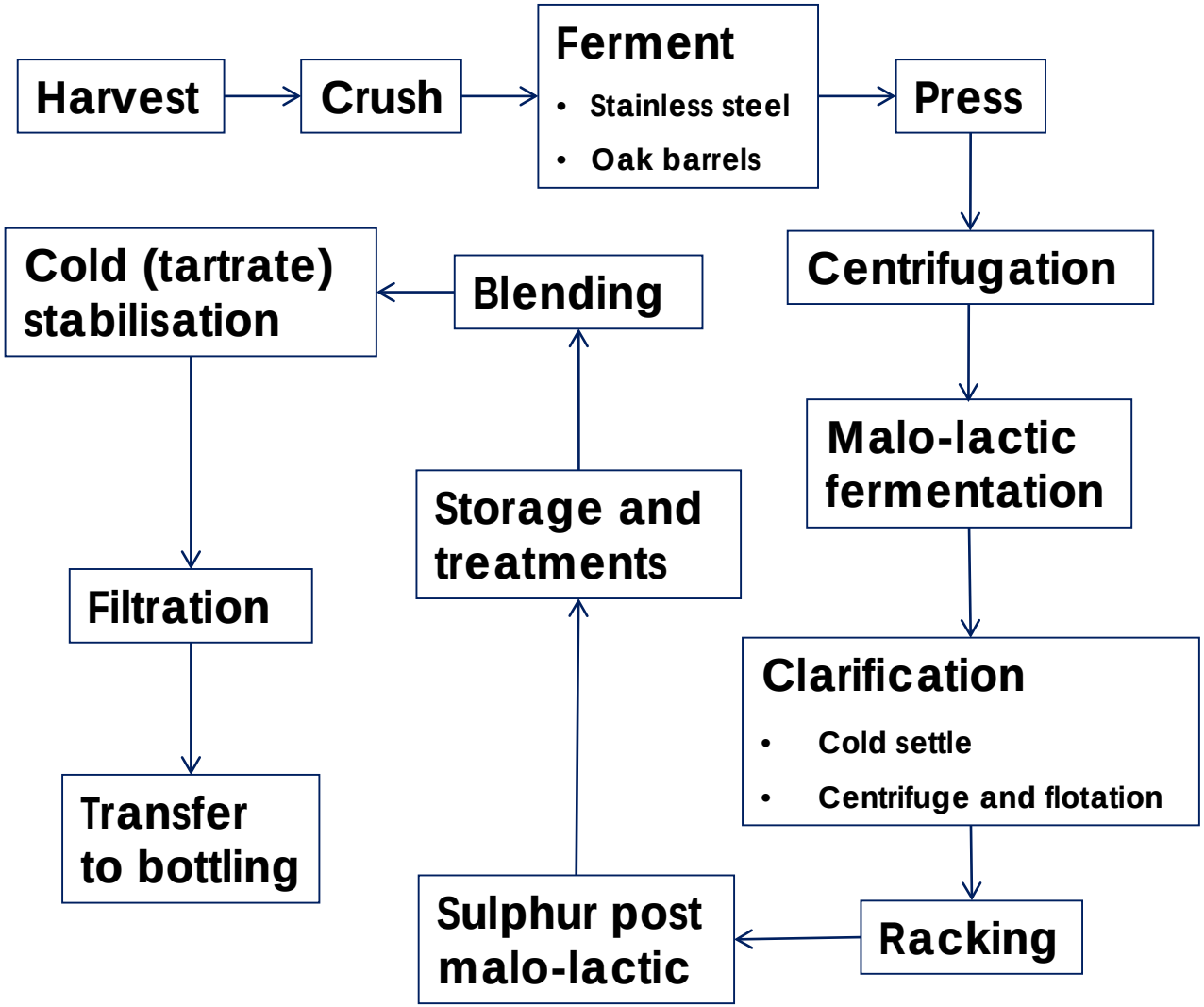
# $O_2$ through red winemaking

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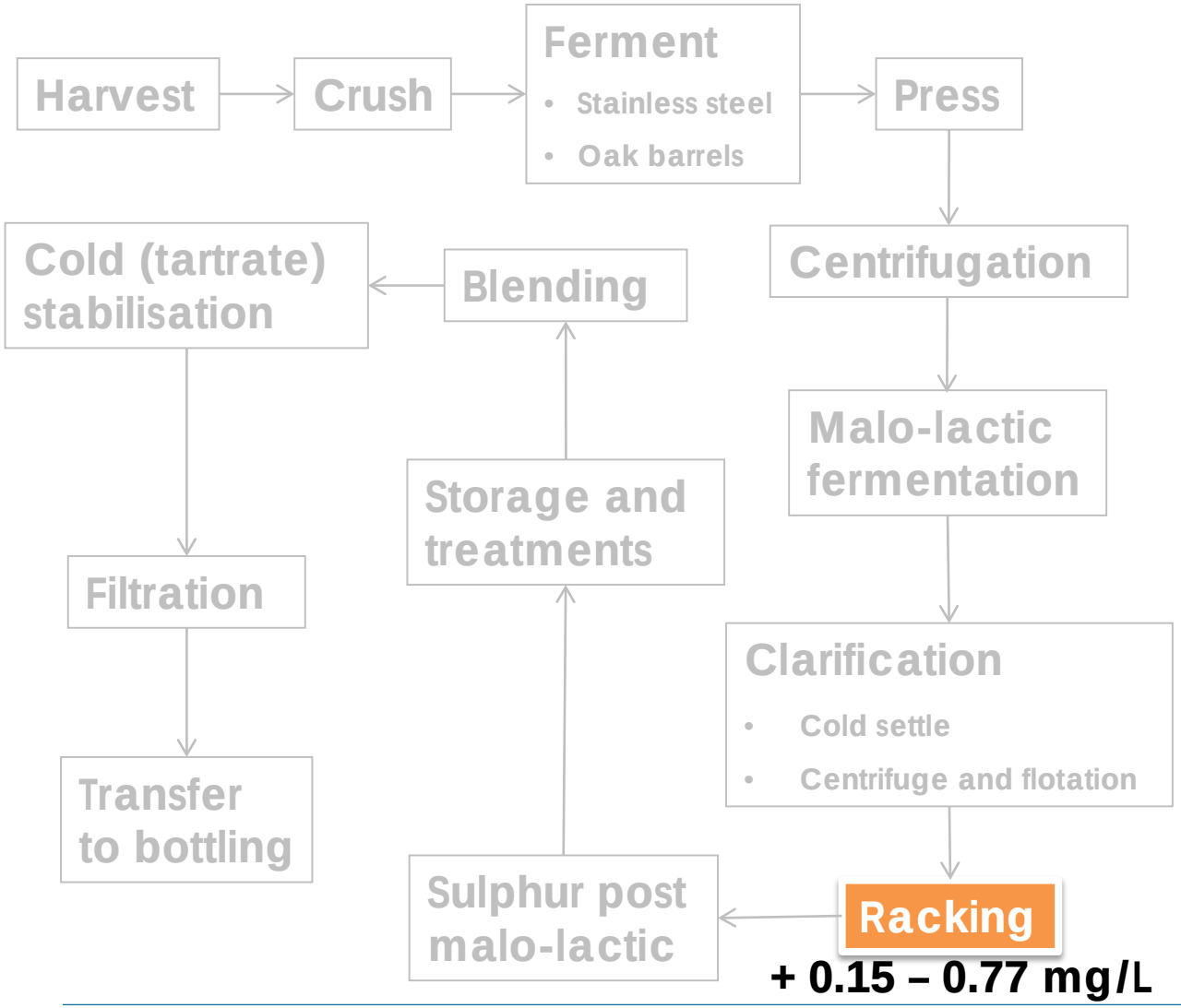


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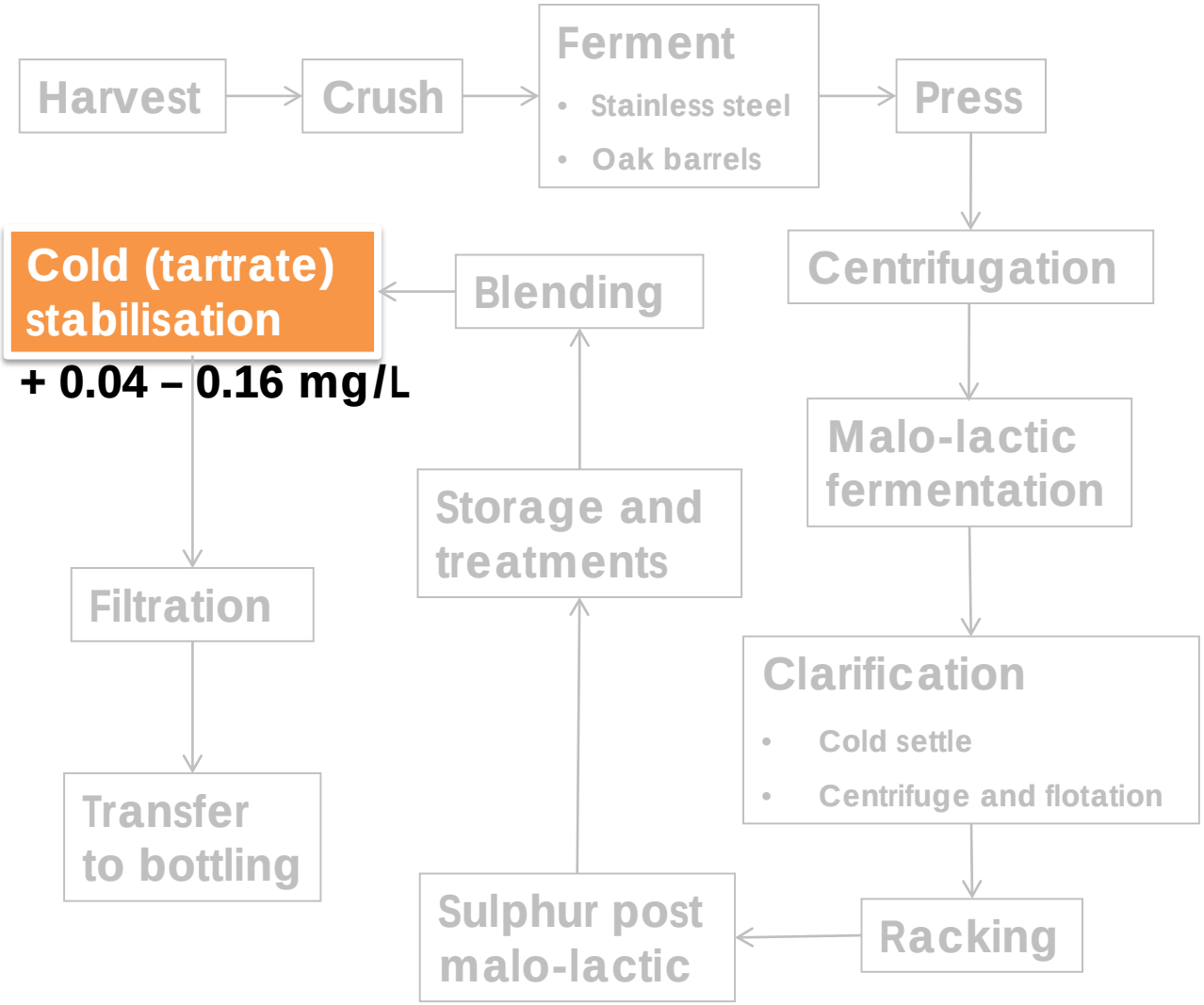


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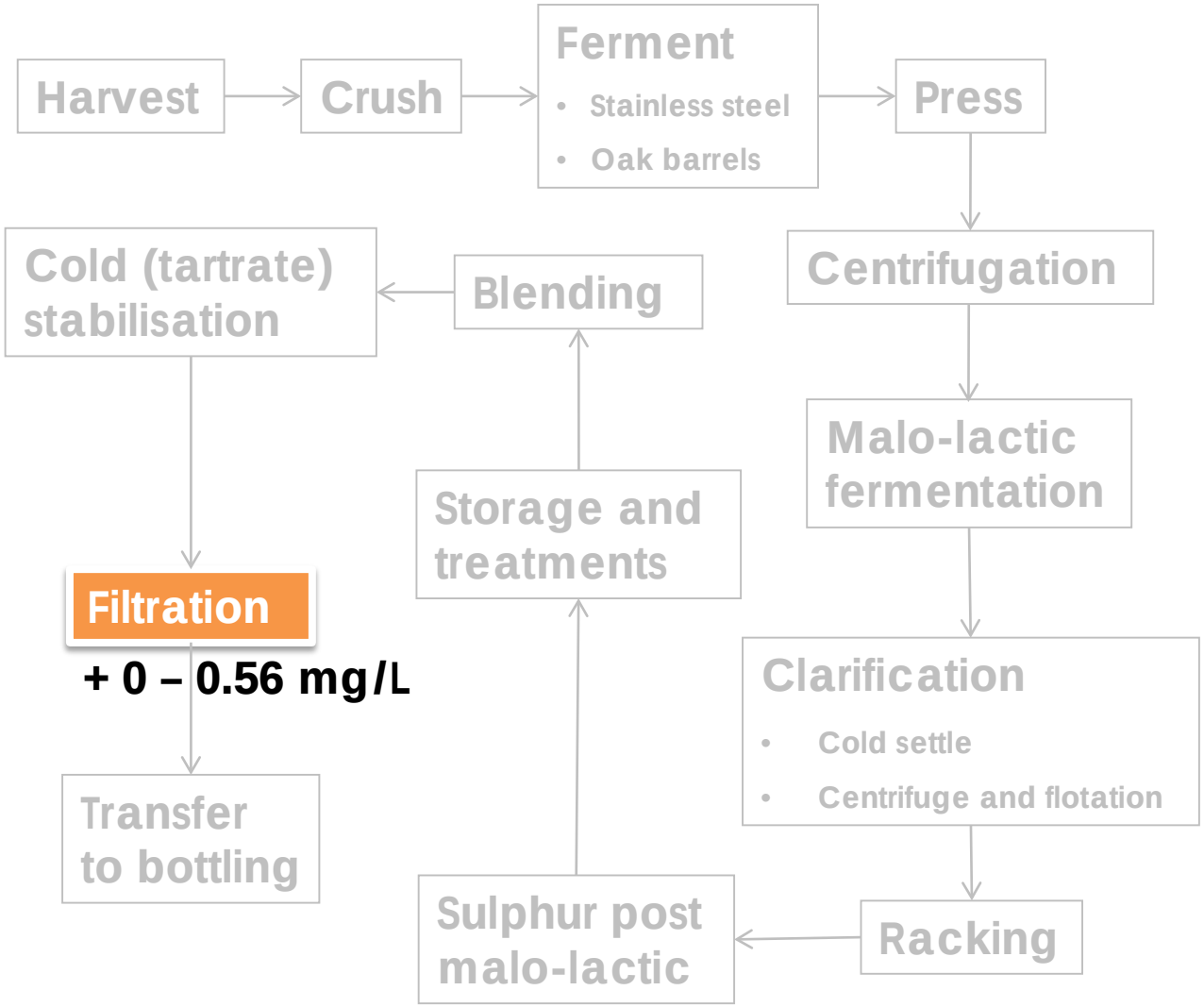


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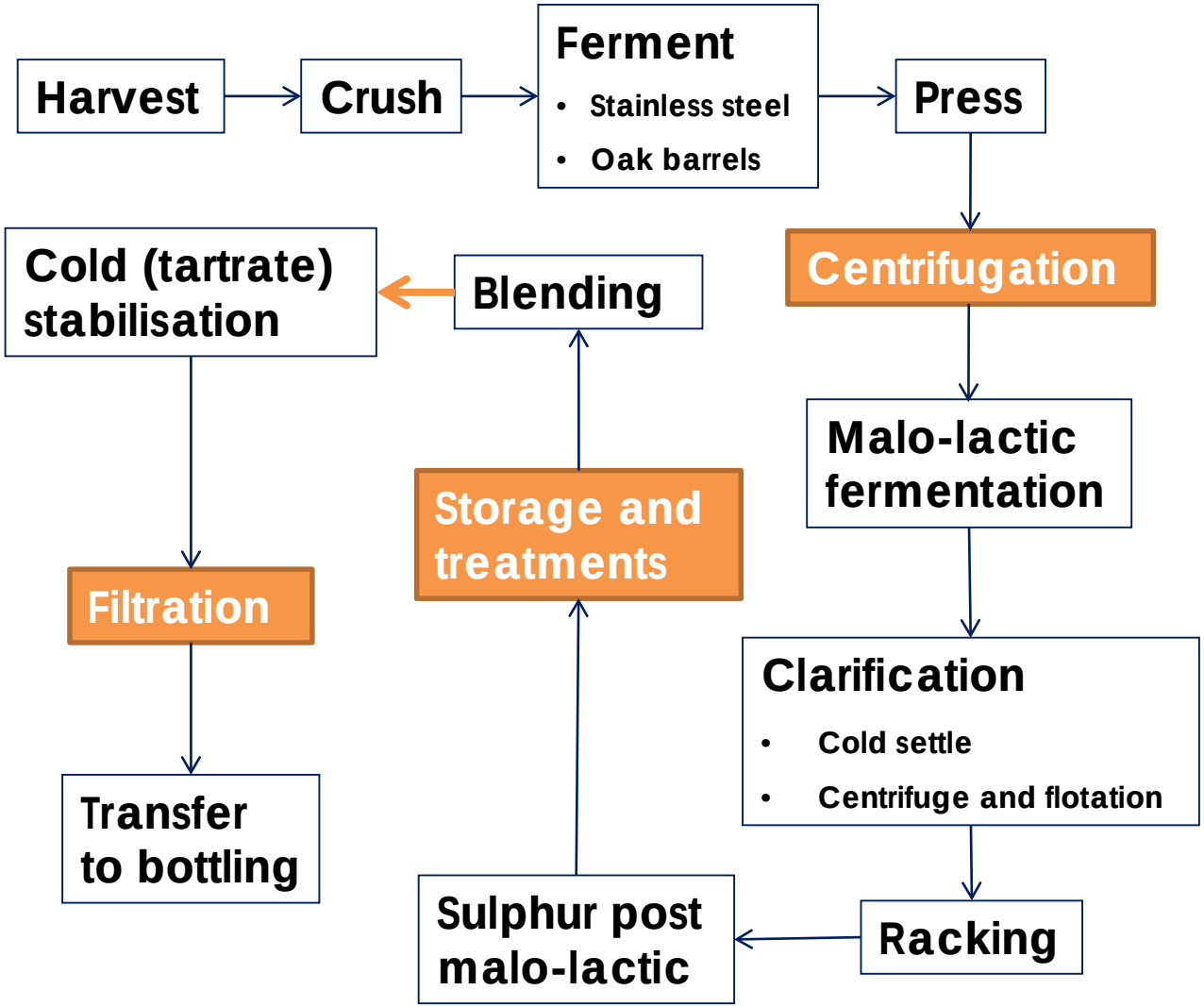
# PRW results – red wine

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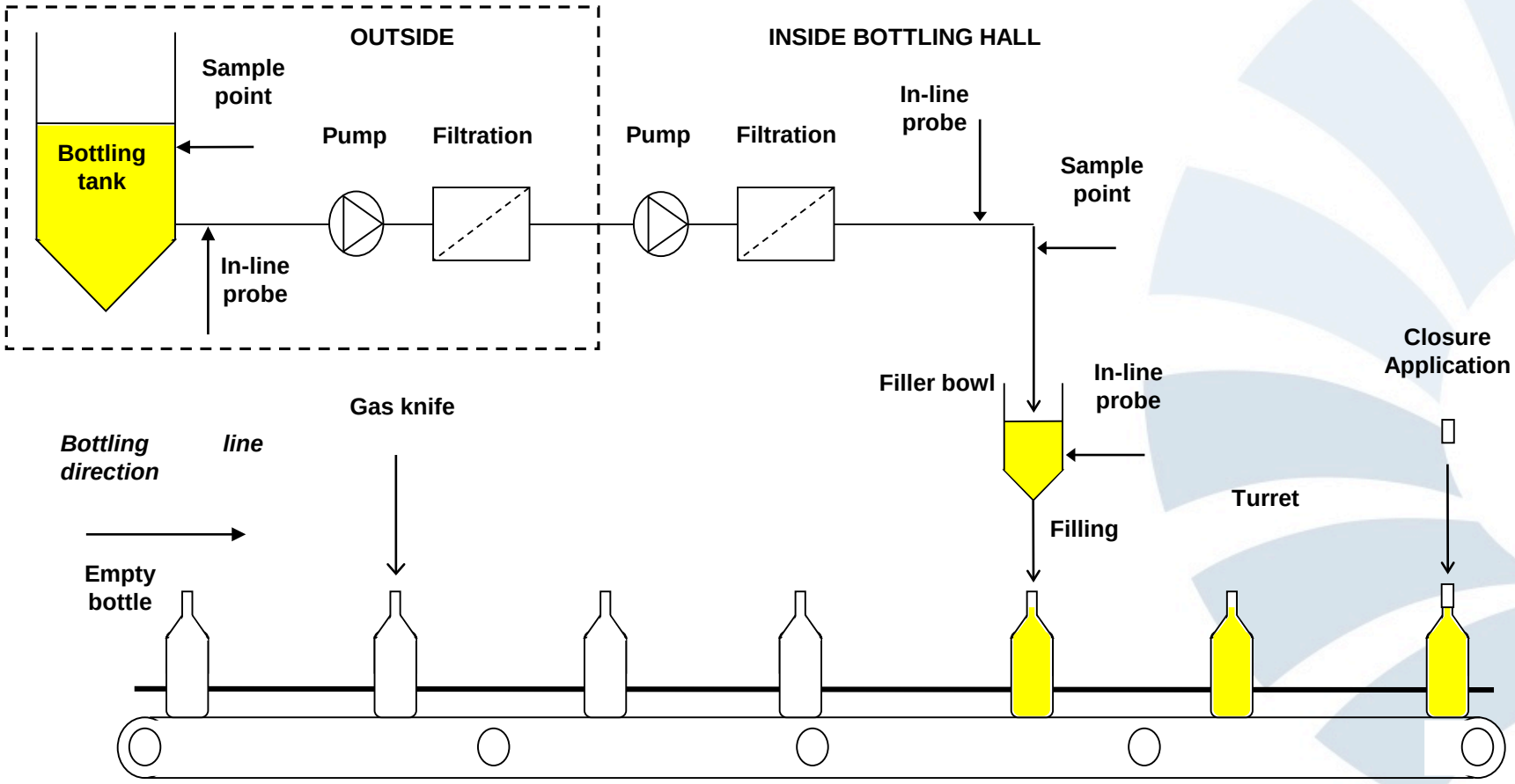
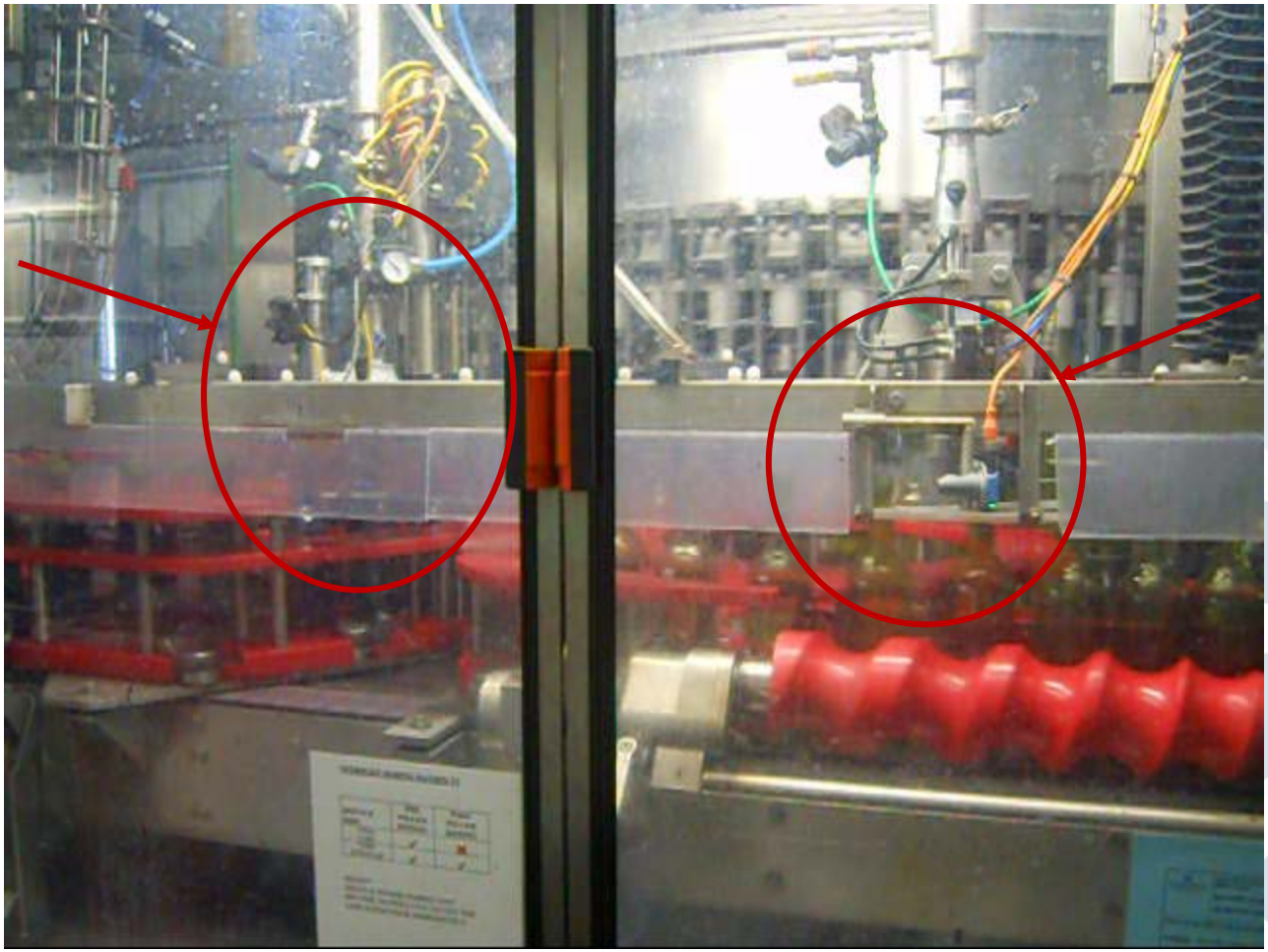
# $O_2$ at packaging



# Cryotech liquid nitrogen system

**Post-fill LN2 dosing**



**Pre-fill LN2 dosing**

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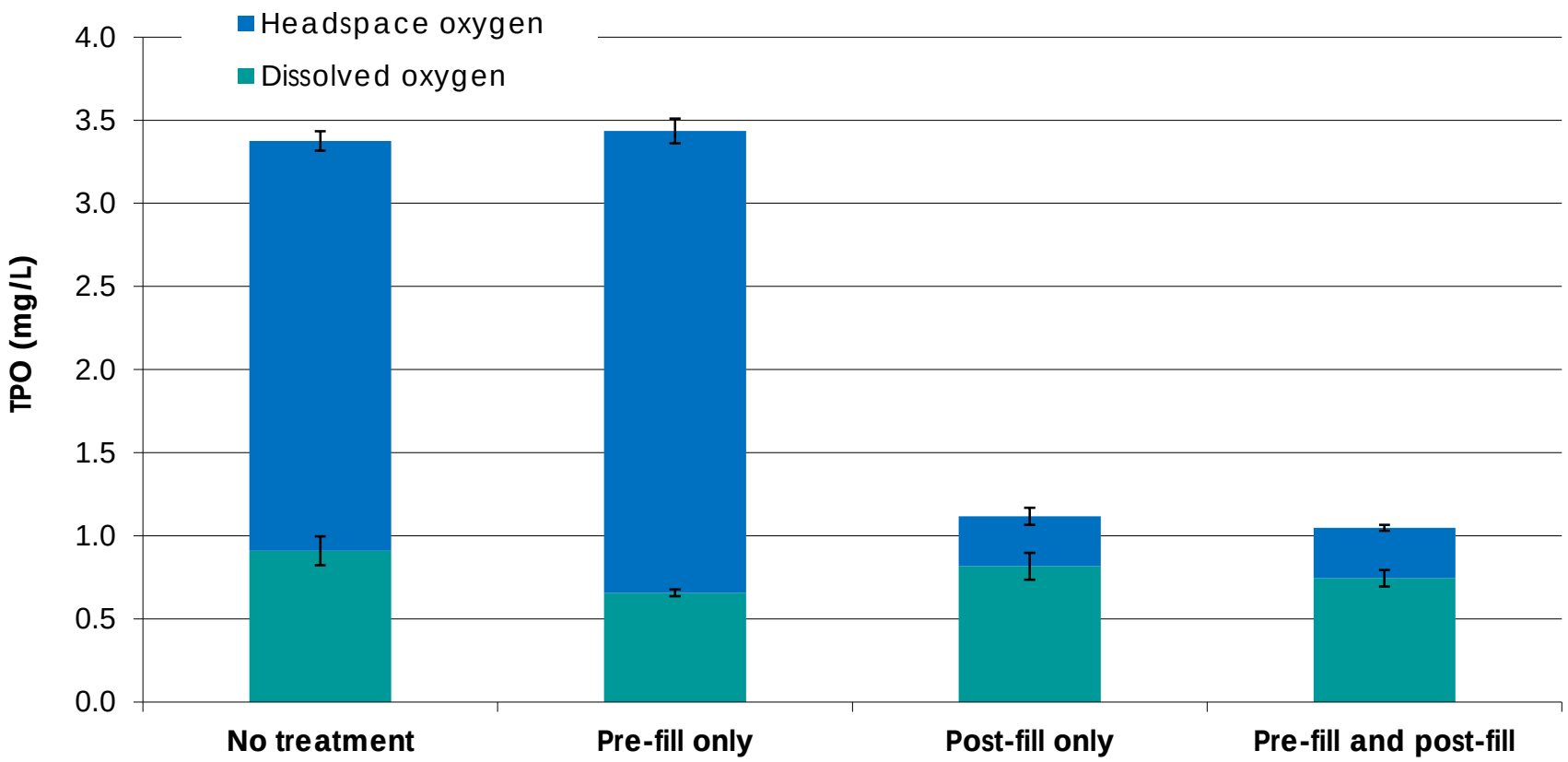


Significant decrease in TPO levels

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# Relocation of the cap delivery chute

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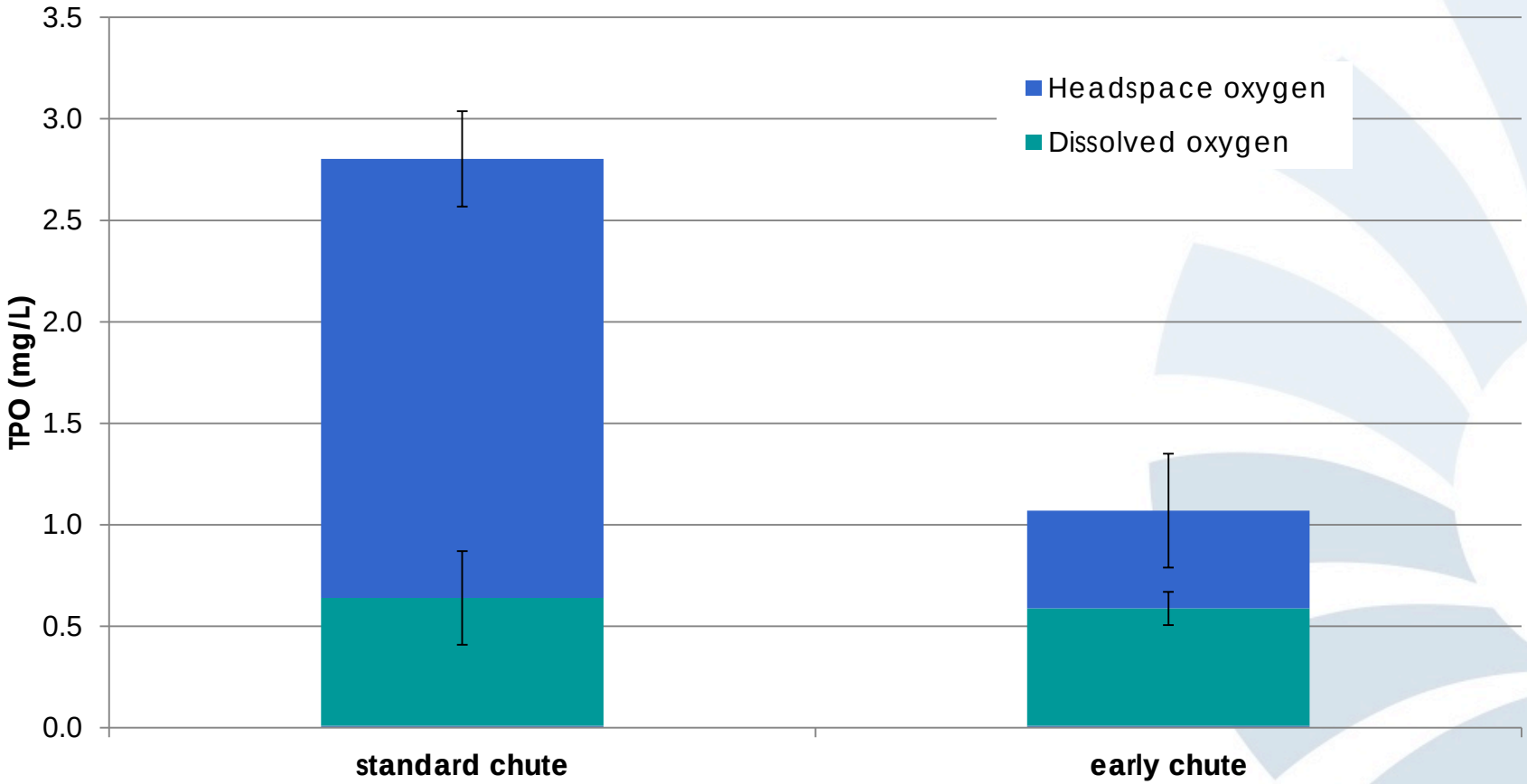


Reduction in TPO levels

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# Deaeration turret

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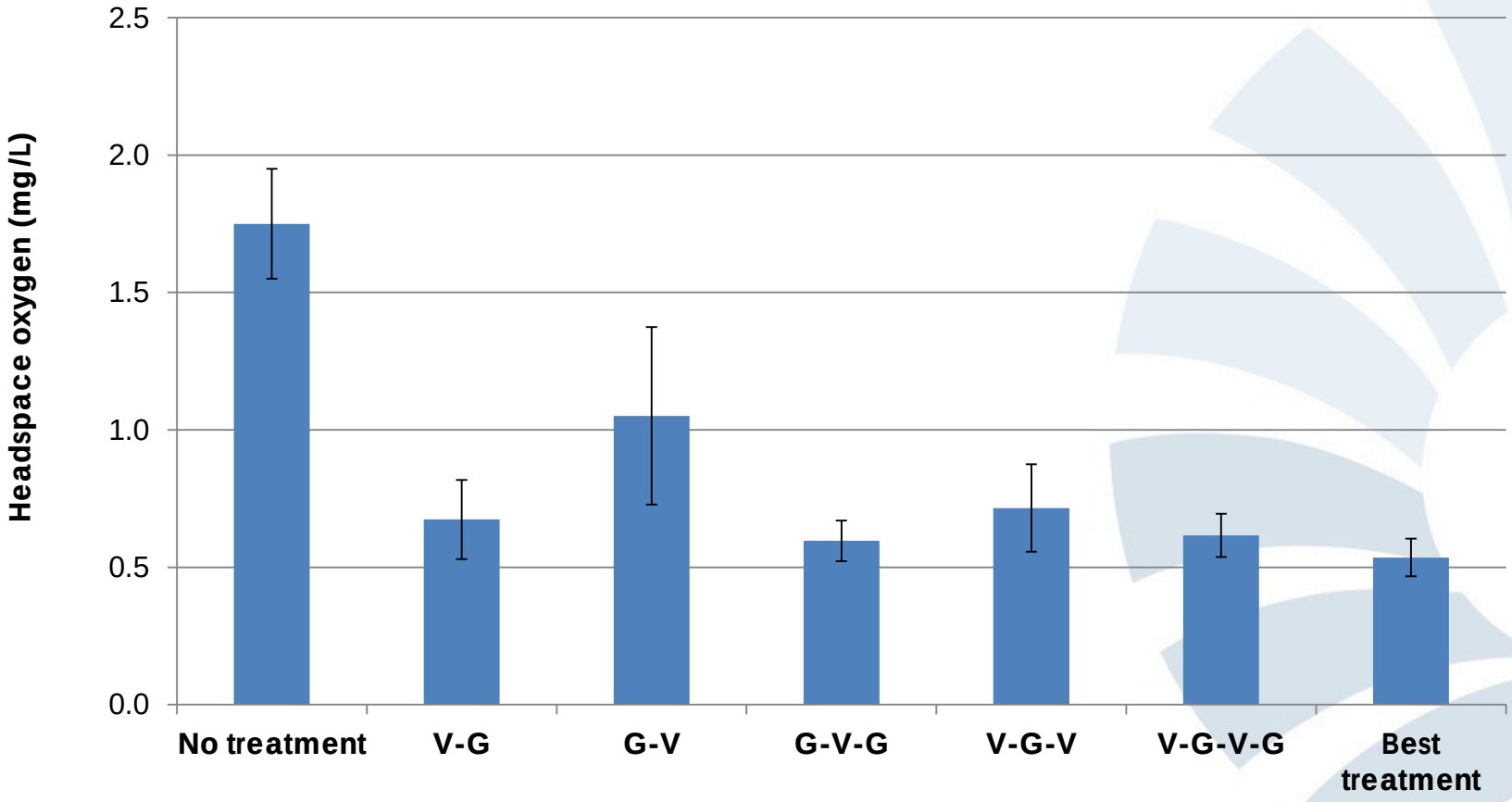


Turret settings affect headspace oxygen levels

# Improvements to the bottling line have reduced oxygen pickup

Oxygen pickup reduced at each stage:

- Bottling tank – 69%
- Filler bowl – 53%
- DO in bottle – 58%
- Total package oxygen – 55%

# Take-home messages

- Oxygen is essential to life, but can have a big impact
- Oxygen management is critical to wine quality
- Recent focus on winery to find out how much oxygen is picked up at each process
- Measurement and trouble-shooting at bottling also critical
- Bottling and packaging are also critical